Case: 3:18-cv-01569-JJH Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 07/10/18 1 of 16. PageID #: 4

LUCAS COUNTY COMMON PLEAS COURT CASE DESIGNATION

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TO:	Bernie Quilt	er, Clerk of Courts	(CASE NO		Judge	
					ST	ACY L. COOK	
				JUDGE_			
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	Related/comp	panion case number		As	signed Judg	ge	
	Approve/Der	ny	Date	Approve/D	Deny	Date	
•		-					
	Attorney	Taylor R. Ward, Esq.	0 11 15				
	Address	3361 Executive Parkwa	y, Suite 100		·····		
		Toledo, Ohio 43606					
	Telephone	419-536-8600					

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FILED LUCAS COUNTY

2018 MAY 21 PM 2: 58

COMMON PLEAS COURT BERNIE QUIETER CLERK OF COURTS

IN THE COURT OF COMMON PLEAS, LUCAS COUNTY, OHIO

Kelly Sink 7615 Chapelview Court Temperance, Michigan 48182

Plaintiff,

VS.

National Health Insurance Company 4455 LBJ Freeway Suite 375 Dallas, Texas 75244

and

John Does 1-3, ABC Corps. 1-3 (no service necessary on fictitious parties)

Defendants.

Case No.:

Judge

G-4801-CI-0201802490-000 Judge STACY L. COOK

COMPLAINT

(Jury Demand Endorsed Hereon)

Taylor R. Ward, Esq. (#0092383) Dixon Hayes & Witherell, Ltd 3361 Executive Parkway, Suite 100 Toledo, Ohio 43606 Ph: 419-536-8600

Fx: 419-534-5934

Email: tward@dixonhayes.com

Plaintiff, Kelly Sink, by and through her attorneys, for her complaint against the abovenamed Defendants, jointly, severally, or in the alternative, states and avers as follows:

INTRODUCTION

1. This is an action brought by Kelly Sink involving the failure of Defendants to pay medical bills and provide coverage for health related treatment as required by contract for common law breach of contract. Defendants acted in bad faith by failing to properly and promptly process and administer the claims and appeals, and failing to pay claims due and owing.

2. This Court has jurisdiction because some or all of the transactions complained of herein, and out of which this action arises, occurred in this county.

PARTIES

- 3. Plaintiff Kelly Sink nee Cleveland, ("Plaintiff Sink"), at all times relevant hereto, resided in Ohio at 4215 Douglas Road, Toledo, Ohio 43613.
- 4. Defendant, National Health Insurance Company, is a corporation engaged in the business of insurance.
- 5. Defendants, John Does 1-3 and ABC Corps. 1-3 are fictitious parties who are entities and/or individuals who have yet to be identified by plaintiffs as defendants but whose identity as defendants may be revealed during the period of discovery that will occur relative to this action and who may be liable for plaintiffs' damages as referenced herein. Said fictitious names and Defendants are collectively hereinafter referred to as "Defendants".

FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

- 6. On or about October 24, 2015, Plaintiff Kelly Sink entered an agreement with National Health Insurance Company wherein Plaintiff Sink would pay a policy premium in exchange for insurance benefits and coverage provided by National Health Insurance Company. The policy is written with the insured listed as Kelly Cleveland which is Plaintiff Kelly Sink's maiden name.
 - 7. November 1, 2015 was the effective date of the insurance policy.
- 8. Plaintiff Sink and Defendants entered a legally binding contract. *See* Exhibit A. Defendants agreed to insure Plaintiff Sink and to pay the benefits provided by the policy, should it be necessary and recognized the Policy as a legal contract between Plaintiff Sink and Defendants.

- 9. The detailed terms are set forth in the policy. The signed agreement and Benefit Schedule are attached to this Complaint. Defendants are in possession of the full policy given that they drafted the entire policy which is a contract of adhesion.
- 10. Plaintiff Sink has fulfilled all obligations and duties under her contract with Defendants, including the payment of premiums payable and any medical claim reporting requirements.
- 11. On November 1, 2015, Plaintiff Sink had health issues arise suddenly and unexpectedly, which required emergency medical attention. Plaintiff Sink underwent various medical procedures in November of 2015.
- 12. Plaintiff Sink and the medical professionals both promptly notified Defendants of the medical costs incurred in Plaintiff's treatment.
- 13. Defendants through its authorized agents, representatives, or servicers administered the claim.
- 14. Defendants stalled, delayed, and unnecessarily failed to provide coverage in a prompt and efficient manner. For over a year, Defendants continued to send Plaintiff generic letters advising Plaintiff Sink that a "claim determination will be made within 30 days," yet failing to make such determination. Plaintiff Sink increasingly received collection letters from medical health providers. Defendants negligently, recklessly, and maliciously failed to process the complaint in a timely, responsible and reasonable manner.
- 15. As a result of Defendants failure to provide a claim approval or denial, Plaintiff Sink appealed the claim to force a determination. Plaintiff Sink submitted the appeal on three separate occasions. Finally, after the third submission, Plaintiff received a response from Defendants' representative by telephone. At that time, Defendants' representative advised

coverage was denied due to a pre-existing condition. Defendants' processing and administration of the appeal was in bad faith, malicious, reckless and unreasonable.

- 16. Defendant denied coverage despite lacking any reasonable justification for the denial under the terms of the contract. Defendants' denial was arbitrary, capricious, and without reasonable justification.
- 17. Defendant failed to pay medical bills and related costs that are in excess of \$20,000.00.
- 18. As a direct and proximate result of the Defendants' actions, Plaintiff Kelly Sink has suffered and will continue to suffer damages and loss.

FIRST CAUSE

- 19. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates all paragraphs of the complaint as if set forth more fully herein.
 - 20. Plaintiff and Defendant had a contract as set forth and alleged above.
- 21. Defendants had an obligation to reasonably process, evaluate and pay claims that were to be covered by the policy.
- 22. The conduct of the Defendants constituted a material breach of contract as to the Plaintiff set forth above.
- 23. As a direct and proximate result of the breach of the contract and their respective duties owed to Plaintiff, Defendants caused Plaintiff to suffer damages.

SECOND CAUSE

- 24. Plaintiff repeats and realleges each and every paragraph of the complaint as though same were set forth at length herein.
- 25. Defendants provided insurance coverage to Plaintiff Sink at all relevant times hereto. Defendants owed Plaintiff a duty of good faith and fair dealing with respect to its handling, administration, and payment of the claim at issue in this matter.
- 26. Defendants knowingly, intentionally, and maliciously acted in bad faith by acting as follows: Defendants failed to process, investigate, and administrate the claims in a reasonable amount of time and/or in a reasonable manner; Defendants failed to pay claims within the policy coverage, and failed to provide coverage; Defendants failed to affirm or deny coverage within a reasonable time after proof of loss had been provided; Defendants failed to reasonably process Plaintiff's attempts to appeal their failure to process the claim and provide an answer as to whether the claim was approved/denied; Defendants failed to provide coverage and pay claims owed under the policy. Defendants actions/failure to act was in bad faith.
- 27. Defendants actions are unreasonable and are not predicated upon circumstances that furnish a reasonable justification. Defendants' actions were arbitrary, capricious, and/or without fair, solid, and substantial cause, without reason given, and without adequate determining principle.
- 28. As a direct and proximate result of Defendants' actions or inaction that was knowing, intentionally and/or recklessly done in bad faith, Plaintiff has suffered damages.

WHEREFORE, plaintiff Kelly Sink prays this Court for the following upon Defendant National Health Insurance Company and John Does 1-3 and ABC Corps. 1-3: damages in excess of \$25,000.00 for compensatory, consequential, incidental; punitive damages for actions in bad

faith; interest, including prejudgment and post judgment interest at the maximum rate allowable by law; attorney fees; and grant plaintiff such other and further relief as may be just and proper.

Respectfully submitted,

By:

Taylor R. Ward, Esq. (092383)

Attorney for Plaintiff

JURY DEMAND

Plaintiff demands a trial by jury on all issues herein so triable.

Bv:

Taylor R/ Wafd, Esq. (092383)

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National Health Insurance Company 2200 Highway 121, Bedford, TX 76021

SHORT TERM MEDICAL INSURANCE POLICY

Policy Holder:

Kelly Cleveland

Policy Number:

10001GD_6H1FNA - MM658988660

Effective Date:

11/01/2015

This Policy is a legal contract between You and Us. To understand this Policy, You must read this Policy as a whole.

In this Policy, the words You and Your and Named Insured refer to the Policy Holder shown above. Benefit payment is governed by the terms of this Policy. The words Covered Person refer to any person covered under this Policy as described on the Benefit Schedule. The words We, Us, Our or Company refer to National Health Insurance Company. The male pronoun includes the female whenever used.

We agree to insure certain individuals and to pay the benefits provided by this Policy in accordance with its provisions. This Policy is issued in consideration of statements made in the application and the payment of premiums by the Policy Holder, to take effect as of the Effective Date. This policy will terminate as hereinafter provided. A copy of the signed application will be attached and made a part of this Policy.

The first premium is due on or before the Effective Date and future premiums are due as stated herein during the continuance of this Policy.

All periods will begin and end at 12:01 A.M. Standard Time at the Policy Holder's main address.

10-DAY RIGHT TO RETURN THE POLICY

If for any reason You are not satisfied with this Policy, You may return it to Us within 10-days after You receive it. We will refund any premium paid and Your coverage issued under the Policy will be deemed void, just as though coverage had not been issued.

TO OBTAIN INFORMATION YOU MAY CALL OUR TOLL FREE NUMBER: 1-866-596-5817

For National Health Insurance Company:

Secretary

Jeffrey likemen T

President

Charle le Hanis

NOTICE: IF YOU OR YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS ARE COVERED BY MORE THAN ONE HEALTH CARE PLAN, YOU MAY NOT BE ABLE TO COLLECT BENEFITS FROM BOTH PLANS. EACH PLAN MAY REQUIRE YOU TO FOLLOW ITS RULES OR USE SPECIFIC DOCTORS AND HOSPITALS, AND IT MAY BE IMPOSSIBLE TO COMPLY WITH BOTH PLANS AT THE SAME TIME. READ ALL OF THE RULES VERY CAREFULLY, INCLDUING THE COORDINATION OF BENEFITS SECTION, AND COMPARE THEM WITH THE RULES OF ANY OTHER PLAN THAT COVERS YOU OR YOUR FAMILY.

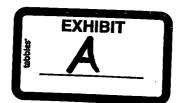
Limited Benefit, Please Read Carefully

THE COVERAGE IS NON-RENEWABLE SHORT TERM INSURANCE.

IT WILL NOT BE RENEWED AT THE END OF THE COVERAGE PERIOD.

READ THIS POLICY CAREFULLY.

NHIC IND STM OH 2014 POL



National Health Insurance Company 2200 Highway 121 Bedford, TX 76021

BENEFIT SCHEDULE

Named Insured:

Kelly Cleveland

Policy Number:

10001GD_6H1FNA - MM658988660

Policy Effective Date:

11/01/2015

Coverage Period:

6-11 months

Coverage:

Individual

COVERAGE AND BENEFIT AMOUNTS

\$2,500
When three (3) individual Covered Persons in a family satisfy
their Individual Deductibles, the Deductibles for any remaining
Covered Persons in the family are deemed satisfied for the
remainder of the Coverage Period.
100%
\$2,500
\$1,000,000
1,1,,1,
ed Expenses not pre-authorized or \$2500
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance; Not to exceed average
semi-private room and board rate
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance; Not to exceed average
semi-private room and board rate
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance; up to 20% Surgeon's
Benefit
Additional Deductible of \$250 per visit unless admitted to
Hospital
Maximum of \$250 per trip
Iwaximum oi \$250 per trip
(0.450 0 14 14 14 15 0 0 14
Maximum of \$150 per Day; Maximum of 50 Days per Coverage
Period
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance
Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance; up to 20% Surgeon's
Benefit
\$50 Copay, then subject to Coinsurance
3 Office Visits per Coverage Period not subject to Deductible
and Coinsurance, maximum of \$50 per visit; All additional
Office Visits subject to Deductible and Coinsurance

NHIC IND STM 2014-SCHED

(1	•		
Diagnostic Tests Benefit	Out in at to Deductible and Coincurance		
MRI; CAT; PET; Colonoscopy; Bone Marrow Test;	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
Stress Test, Laboratory Test, Mammography; EEG;			
X-Ray; Breast Ultrasound; Sigmoidoscopy			
Transplant Benefit	Up to \$100,000 Maximum per Coverage Period		
Donor Benefit	Maximum of \$10,000 per Coverage Period		
Mental and Nervous Disorder Benefit			
Mental and Nervous Disorder Inpatient Benefit	Maximum of \$100 per Day to Maximum of 31 Days per		
Trigities entre vol. 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2 - 2	Coverage Period		
Mental and Nervous Disorder Outpatient Benefit	Maximum of \$50 per visit; Maximum of 10 visits per Coverage		
Initial directions = 120, age = 1	Period		
Radiation/Chemotherapy Benefit	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
Reconstructive Surgery Benefit	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
Hemodialysis Benefit	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
Oxygen Benefit	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
Physical Therapy Benefit	Maximum of \$50 per Day		
Dental Care for Injuries Benefit	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance		
DME Benefit	Subject to Deductible and Coinsurance;		
Prosthetics Benefit	Canlog to Degagnia and Canical and		

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LUCAS COUNTY COMMON PLEAS COURT

CORNER ADAMS & ERIE STREETS TOLEDO, OHIO 43604

SUMMONS CIVIL ACTION

FILING TYPE:

OTHER TORT

NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY 4455 LBJ FREEWAY SUITE 375 DALLAS, TX 75244 G-4801-CI-0201802490-000 JUDGE: STACY L COOK

You have the right to seek legal counsel. If you cannot afford a lawyer, you may contact the Legal Services of Northwest Ohio. If you do not qualify for services by the Legal Services of Northwest Ohio and do not know an attorney you may contact the Toledo Bar Association's Lawyer Referral Service (419) 242-2000.

You have been named as a defendant in a Complaint filed in this Court by the plaintiff named below. A copy of the Complaint is attached to this Summons.

You are hereby summoned and required to serve upon the plaintiff's attorney, or upon the plaintiff, if he has no attorney of record, a copy of an answer to the complaint, within twenty-eight (28) days after you receive this Summons, exclusive of the day of service or to an amended complaint within the remaining response time to the complaint or 14 days, whichever period may be longer. Your answer must be filed with the Clerk of Court of Common Pleas within three (3) days after the service of a copy of the Answer on the plaintiff's attorney.

If you fail to serve and file your Answer, judgment by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

PLAINTIFF (S)

KELLY SINK 7615 CHAPELVIEW COURT TEMPERANCE, MI 48182 <u>ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF(S)</u>

TAYLOR WARD DIXON HAYES AND WITHERELL LTD 3361 EXECUTIVE PARKWAY SUITE 100 TOLEDO, OH 43606

BERNIE QUILTER CLERK OF COURTS

I Bernie Quilter

Date: May 22, 2018

. Cleri

Case: 3:18-cv-01569-JJH Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 07/10/18 12 of 16. PageID #: 15



IF YOU DO NOT HIRE AN ATTORNEY PLEASE READ & RESPOND

(mark one & respond)

I request to be notified by email My email address	OR	I request to be notified by regular mail (Clerk will forward to Court for approval) My mailing address
Send email to: Lwatt@co.lucas.oh.us Subject: G-4801-CI-0201802490-000 NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY Message: Your email address		Return this Form with your address to: Clerk of Court Lucas County Common Pleas Court 700 Adams Toledo, OH 43604

If you do NOT hire an attorney & fail to respond you will NOT receive notification of events related to this case

Case Information is available Online at: www.co.lucas.oh.us/Clerk click on the "Dockets Online" link

Local Rule 5.05 H. SERVICE BY CLERK'S OFFICE Once journalized, the Clerk of courts Office will transmit the entries to the email address submitted by the parties. Counsel for a party or Pro Se litigant representing themselves who do not have an email address may, by motion, request ordinary mail service of entries by the Clerk of Courts Office.

Case: 3:18-cv-01569-JJH Doc #: 1-1 Filed: 07/10/18 13 of 16. PageID #: 16

LUCAS COUNTY COMMON PLEAS COURT

CORNER ADAMS & ERIE STREETS TOLEDO, OHIO 43604

SUMMONS CIVIL ACTION

FILING TYPE:

OTHER TORT

JOHN DOES 1 THROUGH 3 NO SERVICE NECESSARY ON FICTITIOUS PARTIES G-4801-CI-0201802490-000 JUDGE: STACY L COOK

You have the right to seek legal counsel. If you cannot afford a lawyer, you may contact the Legal Services of Northwest Ohio. If you do not qualify for services by the Legal Services of Northwest Ohio and do not know an attorney you may contact the Toledo Bar Association's Lawyer Referral Service (419) 242-2000.

You have been named as a defendant in a Complaint filed in this Court by the plaintiff named below. A copy of the Complaint is attached to this Summons.

You are hereby summoned and required to serve upon the plaintiffs attorney, or upon the plaintiff, if he has no attorney of record, a copy of an answer to the complaint, within twenty-eight (28) days after you receive this Summons, exclusive of the of the day of service or to an amended complaint within the remaining response time to the complaint or 14 days, whichever period may be longer. Your answer must be filed with the Clerk of Court of Common Pleas within three (3) days after the service of a copy of the Answer on the plaintiffs attorney.

If you fail to serve and file your Answer, judgment by default will be rendered against you for the relief demanded in the Complaint.

PLAINTIFF (S)

KELLY SINK 7615 CHAPELVIEW COURT TEMPERANCE, MI 48182 ATTORNEY FOR PLAINTIFF(S)

TAYLOR WARD DIXON HAYES AND WITHERELL LTD 3361 EXECUTIVE PARKWAY SUITE 100 TOLEDO, OH 43606

BERNIE QUILTER CLERK OF COURTS

J Bernie Quit

Date: May 22, 2018

Clerk



IF YOU DO NOT HIRE AN ATTORNEY PLEASE READ & RESPOND

(mark one & respond)

I request to be not My email address	tified by <u>email</u>	OR	I request to be notified by regular mail (Clerk will forward to Court for approval) My mailing address
JOHN DO	o.lucas.oh.us CI-0201802490-000 DES 1 THROUGH 3 ail address		Return this Form with your address to: Clerk of Court Lucas County Common Pleas Court 700 Adams Toledo, OH 43604

If you do NOT hire an attorney & fail to respond you will NOT receive notification of events related to this case

Case Information is available Online at: www.co.lucas.oh.us/Clerk click on the "Dockets Online" link

Local Rule 5.05 H. SERVICE BY CLERK'S OFFICE Once journalized, the Clerk of courts Office will transmit the entries to the email address submitted by the parties. Counsel for a party or Pro Se litigant representing themselves who do not have an email address may, by motion, request ordinary mail service of entries by the Clerk of Courts Office.

SENDER COMPLETE THIS SECTION 6 # 1-1	FARMPLETETHIS RESTING ON	Egveryageld # 1
 Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you. 	A. Signature X Sandara	☐ Agent☐ Addressee
Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits.	B. Received by (Printed Name)	C. Date of Delivery
1. Article Addressed to: NATIONAL HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY	D. Is delivery address different from If YES, enter delivery address	
G-4801-CI-0201802490-000#6 *		
	Service Type Adult Signature	☐ Priority Mail Express® ☐ Registered Mail™
9590 9402 3731 7335 8753 12 /	□ Adult Signature Restricted Delivery □ Certified Mail® □ Certified Mail Restricted Delivery □ Collect on Delivery	☐ Registered Mail Restricted Delivery ☐ Return Receipt for Merchandise
2. Article Number (Transfer from service label) 7017 3380 0000 1627 50	Collect on Delivery Restricted Delivery 4	☐ Signature Confirmation ☐ Signature Confirmation ☐ Restricted Delivery
PS Form 3811, July 2015 PSN 7530-02-000-9053		Domestic Return Receipt

